

## PRESENT PERFECT

I HAVE

YOU HAVE

HE/SHE/IT + **HAS** + PAST PARTICIPLE (3<sup>RD</sup> COLUMN)

WE HAVE

YOU HAVE

THEY HAVE

### → POSITIVE

- MELISSA HAS GONE TO THE BEACH **POSITIVE (3<sup>RD</sup> PERSON)**
- ARTHUR AND TOM HAVE DONE THEIR EXERCISES **POSITIVE**

### → NEGATIVE

- LOURDES HASN'T PLAYED PIANO FOR ME **NEGATIVE (3<sup>RD</sup> PERSON)**
- JERRY AND TIM HAVEN'T MADE ANY QUESTION **NEGATIVE**

### → QUESTION

- HAS TIM PREPARED THE BREAKFAST? **QUESTION(3<sup>RD</sup> PERSON)**
- HAVE THEY USED THE COMPUTER? **QUESTION**

### → WITH PARTICLES

#### → POSITIVE: *JUST AND ALREADY*

- I HAVE JUST STOPPED COOKING **POSITIVE WITH 'JUST'**
- I HAVE ALREADY BEEN TO NEW YORK **POSITIVE WITH 'ALREADY'**

#### → NEGATIVES: *NEVER AND YET*

- I HAVE NEVER BEEN TO AMSTERDAM **NEGATIVE WITH 'NEVER'**
- I HAVEN'T DONE THE HOUSEWORK YET **NEGATIVE WITH 'YET'**

#### → QUESTIONS: *EVER AND YET*

- HAVE YOU EVER BEEN TO MANCHESTER? **QUESTION WITH 'EVER'**
- HAVE YOU FINISH THE WASH YET? **QUESTION WITH 'YET'**