

# Unit 2

## Grammar reference

### Countable / uncountable nouns

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
banana	butter
egg	cheese
mushroom	honey
potato	meat
raspberry	milk
tomato	yoghurt

Have you got **a** potato?

We've got cheese.

There is **an** egg in the fridge.

There is milk in the fridge.

### There is / There are

Affirmative	Negative
<b>There's</b> a tomato in the fridge. <b>There are</b> eggs in the fridge.	<b>There isn't</b> a tomato in the fridge. <b>There aren't</b> any eggs in the fridge.
Interrogative	Short answers
<b>Is there</b> a tomato in the fridge? <b>Are there</b> any eggs in the fridge?	Yes, <b>there is</b> . / No, <b>there isn't</b> . Yes, <b>there are</b> . / No, <b>there aren't</b> .

**There is** an apple.

**There are** apples.

**There isn't** a potato.

**There isn't** any honey.

**Is there** an egg in the fridge? Yes, **there is**.

**Are there** any raspberries in the fridge? No, **there aren't**.

**Quantifiers: a lot, some, a few, a little, isn't / aren't any**

	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
<b>Plural countable nouns</b>	a lot (of) some a few	a lot (of) any	a lot (of) any some
<b>Uncountable nouns</b>	a lot (of) some a little	a lot (of) any	a lot (of) any some

There are **a few** apples.

There aren't **any** raspberries.

There aren't **a lot of** oranges.

There is **a lot of** yoghurt.

There is **a little** butter.

There **isn't any** meat.

- In questions, we normally use *any* but we use *some* in offers and requests.

Do you want **some** bananas?

Can I have **some** chocolate?

**How much / many ...?**

	Interrogative	Answers
<b>Uncountable nouns</b>	<b>How much</b> jam is there?	There is <b>a lot</b> . (++) There is <b>a little</b> . (+) There <b>isn't any</b> . (-)
<b>Countable nouns</b>	<b>How many</b> tomatoes are there?	There are <b>a lot</b> . (++) There are <b>a few</b> . (+) There aren't <b>any</b> . (-)

**How much** milk is there?

There is **a little**.

**How many** peppers are there?

There are **a lot**.

# Unit 2

## Grammar practice

1 Write countable nouns (C) or uncountable nouns (U).

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. egg <u>C</u> | 6. cheese ___    |
| 2. mushroom ___ | 7. honey ___     |
| 3. potato ___   | 8. raspberry ___ |
| 4. milk ___     | 9. butter ___    |
| 5. yoghurt ___  | 10. meat ___     |

2 Write the sentences.

- any milk / in the fridge (-)  
There isn't any milk in the fridge.
- butter / in the fridge (?)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- some chocolate / in the fridge (+)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- any honey / in the cupboard (?)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- any children / in the park (?)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- any lions / in the zoo (-)  
\_\_\_\_\_

3 Circle the correct word.

- There isn't **some** / **any** honey.
- Are there **some** / **any** eggs?
- I don't have **any** / **some** pens.
- Can you give me **some** / **any** water please?
- There aren't **some** / **any** raspberries.
- They have **any** / **some** potatoes.

4 Complete the sentences for you. Use *there is / there are* and *a, some, a lot, a few, any* and *a little*.

- In my school there \_\_\_\_\_ students.
- In my town there \_\_\_\_\_ shops.
- In my school there \_\_\_\_\_ gym.
- In my fridge there \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate.
- In my family there \_\_\_\_\_ children.
- In my classroom there \_\_\_\_\_ pictures.

5 Complete the sentences with *much* or *many*.

- How \_\_\_\_\_ children are there in your class?
- How \_\_\_\_\_ strawberries are there?
- How \_\_\_\_\_ cheese is there?
- How \_\_\_\_\_ mushrooms are there?
- How \_\_\_\_\_ bananas are there?
- How \_\_\_\_\_ meat is there?

### The environment

bike (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
bus (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
clean (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
flower (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
graffiti (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pesticide (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
rubbish (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
toxic (*adj.*) \_\_\_\_\_  
turbine (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_

### The farm

goat (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pet (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pick fruit  
(*verb phrase*) \_\_\_\_\_  
seed (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
tractor (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_

### Food

apricot (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
bacon (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
banana (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
butter (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
carrot (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
cheese (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
cherry (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
chicken (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
egg (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
fish (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
fruit (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
grape (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
green pepper  
(*noun phrase*) \_\_\_\_\_  
ham (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
honey (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
jam (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
market (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
meat (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_

milkshake (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
mushroom (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
organic (*adj.*) \_\_\_\_\_  
peach (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
peanut butter  
(*noun phrase*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pear (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
picnic (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pineapple (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
popcorn (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
potato (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pumpkin (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
raspberry (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
strawberry (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
sugar (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
sweet corn  
(*noun phrase*) \_\_\_\_\_  
tomato (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
vegetable (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
yoghurt (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_

### Other

block (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
brush (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
dragon (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
dry (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
fix (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
flat (*adj.*) \_\_\_\_\_  
fly (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
hate (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
nose (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
pat (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
play (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
ride (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
stall (*noun*) \_\_\_\_\_  
try (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
wash (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_  
wish (*verb*) \_\_\_\_\_