

## Unit 12

- 1 1 just tidied it.  
2 He's/He has just made some/it.  
3 I've/I have just eaten it.  
4 she's/she has just checked them.  
5 I've/I have just rung her.
- 2 1 I haven't started it yet.  
2 I've/I have just seen Andrew  
3 he's/he has already done  
4 I haven't finished my plan yet.  
5 You've/You have already begun  
6 We've/We have already spent  
7 I haven't done any real work yet  
8 I've/I have just realized  
9 I've/I have just decided
- 3 1 He hasn't had any fun for a long time.  
2 He's/He has had a cold for a week.  
3 He hasn't seen his friends for ages.  
4 He hasn't done any sport since last year.  
5 He's/He has been busy with his studies for months.
- 4 1 rung her since            4 had one since  
2 seen them for            5 played (it) since  
3 watched one for

## Unit 13

- 1 1 been 2 been 3 gone
- 2 1 Have you ever been to San Francisco?  
No, I've never been to San Francisco  
I've been to Los Angeles.  
2 Have you ever played basketball?  
No, I've never played basketball  
I've played volleyball.  
3 Have you ever seen/read (the play) 'Hamlet'?  
No, I've never read/seen 'Hamlet'  
I've read/seen 'Macbeth'.
- 3 1 the second time I've lost my bank card.  
2 This is the third time the washing-machine has  
broken down.  
3 This is the first time I've been in/to England.  
4 This is the second time I've stayed in this hotel.  
5 This is (about) the fifth time I've missed the bus.
- 4 1 I haven't seen her today.  
2 we haven't been there this weekend.  
3 we haven't had one this term.  
4 has rung this evening.

## Unit 14

- 1 1 have arrived            7 We planted  
2 repaired                8 have gone  
3 I've/I have lost        9 has turned  
4 has started            10 I phoned  
5 ran                      11 I've/I have made  
6 earned                 12 broke

- 2 1 The train drivers have gone on strike. They stopped  
work(ing) at twelve o'clock.  
2 The Queen has arrived in Toronto. She flew there in  
an RAF aircraft.  
3 Two men have escaped from Parkhurst Prison. They  
got away during the night.  
4 The actor Howard Bates has died in a car accident.  
His car crashed into a wall.  
5 Linda Jones has won the women's marathon. She  
ran it in 2 hours 27 minutes.
- 3 1 haven't taken a photo since  
2 weeks since I last saw  
3 was the last time we played  
4 haven't eaten anything for

## Unit 15

- 1 1 has stood                4 've/have lived  
2 was                        5 've/have known  
3 stayed                    6 were
- 2 1 b) 2 b) 3 a)
- 3 1 this, last                3 last, this  
2 today, yesterday        4 this, yesterday
- 4 1 What's/What has        7 You knew  
happened                8 you didn't tell  
2 He's/He has had        9 I didn't see  
3 He fell                    10 I haven't seen  
4 broke                    11 He's/He has had  
5 did it happen            12 He did  
6 told

## Unit 16

- 1 1 have you been doing  
2 She's/She has been helping  
3 have you been studying  
4 I've/I have been trying  
5 it's/it has been getting
- 2 1 they've/they have been arguing  
2 he's/he has been cooking  
3 he's/he has been driving  
4 He's/He has been waiting
- 3 1 Matthew has been swimming for an hour.  
2 My friends have been travelling (around the world)  
for three months.  
3 Mark has been working for ten hours.  
4 Melanie and Rita have been talking for forty  
minutes.  
5 How long have you been reading the/tha/your  
book?



- 6 1 I'm/I am speaking  
 2 knows  
 3 had heard  
 4 he'd/he had been taking (Also possible: he's/he has been taking)  
 5 he's/he has answered  
 6 he arrived  
 7 were waiting  
 8 has been reading

### Unit 22

- 1 1 I'll be leaving here at the end of the month.  
 2 Luckily they'll find a flat for me.  
 3 The training programme finishes next summer.  
 4 They'll decide about that next year.
- 2 1 future 4 future  
 2 future 5 present  
 3 future
- 3 1 a) 2 a) 3b) 4b) 5a)

### Unit 23

- 1 1 future 4 decision  
 2 decision 5 future  
 3 future
- 2 1 I'll answer it/the phone.  
 2 I'll have (the) chicken (, please).  
 3 I'll carry the/your bag (for you).  
 4 I'll post it/the letter (for you),
- 3 1 Tom will watch the match.  
 2 Harriet's party will be fun.  
 3 Trevor won't put up the shelves.  
 4 Laura will be annoyed.  
 5 Andrew will study all weekend.  
 6 Rachel won't do any work.
- 4 1 will 4 will  
 2 Shall 5 will  
 3 will 6 Shall

### Unit 24

- 1 1 He's/He is going to light the firework.  
 2 She's/She is going to hit the ball.  
 3 They're/They are going to catch a bus.  
 4 She's/She is going to answer the phone.
- 2 1 I'm/I am going to lend  
 2 He's/He is going to take  
 3 It's/It is going to be  
 4 is he going to keep  
 5 are we going to get  
 6 He's/He is going to have  
 7 We're/We are going to get  
 8 it isn't going to get

- 3 1 I'm/I am going to get wet.  
 2 I'm/I am going to be sick.  
 3 I'm/I am going to lose.  
 4 It's/It is going to crash!  
 5 It isn't going to stop.

### Unit 25

- 1 1 's/is going to read  
 2 'll have  
 3 'll video  
 4 are you going to buy
- 2 1 It's/It is going to attack us/me.  
 2 aliens will land on the earth in the next ten years.  
 3 she's/she is going to get married.  
 4 I'll invite her for a meal.
- 3 1 We're/We are going to build  
 2 will be (Also possible: is going to be)  
 3 will like (Also possible: are going to like)  
 4 will be (Also possible: are going to be)  
 5 We aren't going to cut (Also possible: We won't cut)  
 6 We're/We are going to have  
 7 will be (Also possible: is going to be)  
 8 We're/We are going to stop (Also possible: We will stop)

### Unit 26

- 1 1 future 4 future  
 2 future 5 present  
 3 present
- 2 1 She's/She is working on Saturday.  
 2 She's/She is flying to Cairo on 15 May.  
 3 He's/He is seeing his boss at four o'clock this afternoon.  
 4 They're/They are playing tennis tomorrow afternoon.
- 3 1 I'm/I am going 5 I'm/I am going  
 2 He's/He is staying 6 finishes  
 3 gets 7 we're/we are going  
 4 are you doing
- 4 1 's/is about to win 4 're/are about to move  
 2 are to go 5 are to take  
 3 is to visit

### Unit 27

- 1 1 When Mark sees the boss, he's/he is going to discuss his problem.  
 2 When Rachel uses the computer (later), she's/she is going to send an e-mail.  
 3 When Tom visits David in hospital, he's/he is going to tell him about United's win.  
 4 When Matthew's/Matthew is in town tomorrow, he might buy some new trainers.

- 2 1 you need                    9 I'll/I will be  
 2 you get                    10 I hear  
 3 I hire                        11 I'm/I am  
 4 it'll/it will be            12 I'll/I will lie  
 5 I'll/I will get            13 I go  
 6 there's/there is        14 You'll/You will be  
 7 I arrive                    15 you don't get  
 8 I'll/I will ring
- 3 1 You shouldn't decide until you've/you have thought about it (first).  
 2 I'll think of you next week when I'm/I am lying on the beach.  
 3 We ought to/We can leave as soon as I've/I have paid the bill.  
 4 We can discuss it (later) while we're/we are sitting on the plane together.  
 5 You can use the computer when I've/I have finished with it.

### Unit 28

- 1 1 I'll/I will be earning  
 2 I'll/I will be doing  
 3 will you be doing  
 4 I'll/I will be giving  
 5 who'll/who will be doing  
 6 you'll/you will be playing
- 2 1 I'll/I will be seeing her  
 2 I'll/I will be going there next summer  
 3 I'll/I will be playing (it/badminton) next weekend.  
 4 I'll/I will be having lunch/it in the canteen tomorrow, OR I'll/I will be having lunch/it there tomorrow.
- 3 1 Will you be going to the library today?  
 2 Will you be writing to Vicky soon?  
 3 Will you be using your calculator this afternoon?  
 4 Will you be seeing Daniel tomorrow?  
 5 Will you be driving to the festival?  
 6 Will you be phoning your sister soon?

### Unit 29

- 1 1 I'll/I will have had  
 2 I'll/I will have been the subject of a TV documentary  
 3 I'll/I will have become world-famous  
 4 I'll/I will have made millions of pounds from my pictures
- 2 1 twenty  
 2 She will/She'll have travelled two hundred miles.  
 3 He will/He'll have done a/one hundred and fifty (press-ups).
- 3 1 were going to go  
 2 was going to pick  
 3 were going to see

- 4 1 I was going to paint the door, but I didn't feel very well.  
 2 I was going to repair the lamp, but I forgot.  
 3 I was going to wallpaper the bedroom, but I didn't have time.

### Unit 30

- 1 1 It will/It'll be  
 2 who will/who'll answer OR who will/who'll be answering  
 3 will be answering  
 4 he'll/he will still be giving  
 5 he'll/he will have replied  
 6 he won't/will not be eating OR he won't/will not eat  
 7 will be  
 8 he'll/he will have earned  
 9 we'll/we will be returning OR we'll/we will return  
 10 he'll/he will have got
- 2 1 'm/'arn going to get up early tomorrow.  
 2 arrives at ten thirty.  
 3 I'm/I am seeing my bank manager tomorrow.  
 4 I'm/I am about to go out.  
 5 There's/There is going to be trouble.
- 3 1 I'm/I am spending OR I'm/I am going to spend  
 2 I'm/I am going to look OR I'll/I will be looking  
 3 That'll/That will be OR That's/That is going to be  
 4 I'll/I will be OR I'm/I am going to be  
 5 Are you staying/Are you going to stay OR Will you be staying/Will you stay  
 6 I'm/I am staying OR I'm/I am going to stay OR I'll/I will be staying  
 7 I'm/I am going to see OR I'm/I am seeing OR I'll/I will be seeing OR I'll/I will see  
 8 I'm/I am going OR I'll/I will be going  
 9 we might see OR we'll/we will probably see OR we're/we are probably going to see  
 10 do you leave OR are you leaving OR will you be leaving  
 11 is  
 12 I'll/I will see

### Unit 31

- 1 1 She's/She has got a map. OR She has a map.  
 2 He hasn't got an umbrella, OR He doesn't have an umbrella.  
 3 They've/They have got a rabbit, OR They have a rabbit.  
 4 They haven't got a car. OR They don't have a car.
- 2 1 Has ... got                    4 didn't have  
 2 hasn't got                    5 haven't got  
 3 didn't have
- 3 1 played                        3 spent  
 2 drinks                        4 received

- 4 1 we're/we are having
- 2 you've/you have got OR you have
- 3 it hasn't got OR it doesn't have
- 4 Did you have
- 5 I had
- 6 Have you got OR Do you have
- 7 have
- 8 I didn't have

### Unit 32

- 1 1 It's a difficult problem.
- 2 I've seen the results.
- 3 I don't have any information.
- 4 We haven't reached a decision.
- 5 I'm very excited about it.
- 6 You needn't decide now.
- 7 It isn't yet certain, OR It's not yet certain.
- 8 We'll be pleased to see you.
- 9 Don't worry.
- 10 I'd like to buy a new computer.
- 11 We're willing to help.
- 12 We won't know the result for some time.
- 2 1 Where's, It's
- 2 don't, isn't OR 's not
- 3 What's, He's
- 3 1 I would like a coffee, please.
- 2 There has been an accident.
- 3 That is correct.
- 4 I had seen the film before.
- 5 Who has got the key?
- 6 We would have stopped if we had seen you.

### Unit 33

- 1 1 I am smiling.
- 2 I do like my new portrait.
- 3 It is foggy today.
- 4 Yes, I did remember the water.
- 2 1 it did cost                      4 I did go
- 2 you do look                      5 they do quarrel
- 3 it does stop
- 3 1 I did finish the crossword today.
- 2 my room does need tidying up.
- 3 I do find the work difficult.
- 4 I did want to give the course up.
- 5 Do have a chocolate.
- 6 this place does depress me.

### Unit 34

- 1 1 offering
- 2 making a suggestion
- 3 asking for information
- 4 requesting
- 5 inviting
- 6 asking for information
- 7 asking permission
- 2 1 Are you a rich man?
- 2 Are quizzes your only hobby?
- 3 Did you work hard at school?
- 4 Have you got/Do you have any other interests?
- 5 Is it an interesting life?
- 6 Does your wife ask you quiz questions?
- 7 Do you answer questions in your dreams?
- 3 1 Are you going to America?
- 2 Does Laura play tennis?
- 3 Did you enjoy your holiday?
- 4 Shall we (both) go for a walk?
- 5 Will you be at the club tonight?
- 6 Is the train on time?
- 7 Do Mike and Harriet go camping?
- 8 Could I/Can I/May I borrow your squash racket?
- 9 Have you got/Do you have a motor bike?

### Unit 35

- 1 1 Yes, I can                      5 No, they aren't
- 2 Yes, it is                      6 Yes, I do
- 3 No, he hasn't                7 No, he isn't
- 4 Yes, I did                      8 No, I haven't
- 2 1 No, we won't                5 Yes, she does
- 2 Yes, I did                      6 No, we aren't
- 3 Yes, she has                7 No, we can't
- 4 No, I didn't                8 No, I'm/I am not
- 3 1 b) 2 b) 3 b) 4 a) 5 b) 6 a) 7 b) 8 b)

### Unit 36

- 1 1 What's/What is the date (today)?
- 2 When does the course finish?
- 3 Who have you invited (to your party)?
- 4 How can I/we get tickets (to the concert)?
- 5 Where are we going to have lunch? OR Where shall we have lunch?
- 2 1 Where                      6 How far
- 2 How many                    7 How often
- 3 When                      8 What kind
- 4 Who                      9 How long
- 5 What

- 3 1 where do you record  
 2 How many programmes have you done?  
 3 How much money do you earn?  
 4 When did you start acting?  
 5 What are your plans for the future?

### Unit 37

- 1 1 a) Rita b) Rita                    2 a) Mark b) a bus  
 3 a) a/the lorry b) a/the car
- 2 1 Who is/Who's having a party?  
 2 What were you reading?  
 3 What have you learnt?  
 4 what should we do?  
 5 Who is/Who's looking for me?  
 6 Who are you looking for?  
 7 What is she planning?  
 8 Who has/Who's moved in next door?  
 9 What is/What's worrying you?  
 10 Who do you want to meet?
- 3 1 photos can I keep?  
 2 flowers look lovely?  
 3 (money) went missing?  
 4 house did you pass (earlier)?  
 5 children has the doctor got?/does the doctor have?  
 6 (money) do doctors earn?  
 7 uncle has died?  
 8 wife is coming (later)?

### Unit 38

- 1 1 What are you looking at?  
 2 What are you talking about?  
 3 What are you waiting for?  
 4 What are you pointing at?
- 2 1 What are you ashamed of?  
 2 What is she famous for?  
 3 What is he going to complain about?  
 4 What is she going to be late for?  
 5 What do you feel nervous about?
- 3 1 What                                    6 for  
 2 for                                        7 What  
 3 What                                    8 like  
 4 like                                      9 how  
 5 what

### Unit 39

- 1 1 Which flight did you take?  
 2 Which hotel did you stay at?  
 3 What music do you like?  
 4 What magazine did you buy?  
 5 What company do you work for?  
 6 What language are you learning?
- 2 1 Which                                    4 What  
 2 Which                                    5 Which  
 3 What

- 3 1 Who                                    4 What  
 2 Which                                   5 Which  
 3 What                                    6 Who

### Unit 40

- 1 1 wasn't                                5 has  
 2 had                                      6 didn't know  
 3 don't know                          7 isn't  
 4 didn't land
- 2 1 can't                                    5 wasn't  
 2 doesn't                                6 isn't  
 3 didn't                                  7 don't  
 4 weren't                                8 haven't
- 3 1 doesn't get headaches.  
 2 can't relax.  
 3 didn't miss a lecture.  
 4 isn't a nervous person.  
 5 doesn't lose things.  
 6 wasn't a happy child.  
 7 hasn't decided on a career.
- 4 1 no                                        4 no  
 2 no                                        5 No  
 3 not                                       6 not

### Unit 41

- 1 1 Can't you drive, Melanie?  
 2 Won't you be at the disco, Rachel?  
 3 Haven't you got/Don't you have a television, Nick?
- 2 1 Don't you feel well? OR Aren't you feeling well?  
 2 Haven't they arrived yet?  
 3 Didn't she say hello?  
 4 Can't you swim?
- 3 1 No 2 Yes 3 Yes 4 No
- 4 1 Why didn't the staff know what to do?  
 2 Why couldn't they stop the ride?  
 3 Why aren't they trained in first aid?  
 4 Why wasn't the ambulance called immediately?  
 5 Why didn't the doctor have a mobile phone?

### Unit 42

- 1 1 a comment                          3 a question  
 2 a comment                          4 a question
- 2 1 isn't it?                               5 don't they?  
 2 are there?                           6 can't we?  
 3 aren't you?                         7 was it?  
 4 didn't you?
- 3 1 don't you?                           5 does it?  
 2 haven't I?                            6 is there?  
 3 aren't you?                         7 can you?  
 4 do you?

- 4 1 Let's listen to some music, shall we?  
 2 Don't do anything silly, will you?  
 3 You haven't got a train timetable, have you?  
 4 Pass me the salt, can you?/could you? OR YOU  
 couldn't pass me the salt, could you?

### Unit 43

- 1 1 neither am I 4 so do I  
 2 Neither can I 5 Neither have I  
 3 so am I 6 so would I
- 2 1 neither does Emma. 4 neither is Melanie.  
 2 so has Emma. 5 so does Emma.  
 3 neither can Mark. 6 so does Claire.
- 3 1 I don't expect so 4 I don't think so  
 2 I suppose so 5 I'm afraid not  
 3 I hope not

### Unit 44

- 1 1 She can't play the violin.  
 2 He can climb trees.  
 3 She can juggle.  
 4 They can't lift the weights.
- 2 1 I can walk  
 (Also possible: I'm able to walk)  
 2 I can go/I'll be able to go  
 3 to be able to get  
 4 been able to do
- 3 1 c) 2 a)
- 4 1 was able to 4 were able to  
 2 could 5 couldn't/wasn't able to  
 3 could/was able to

### Unit 45

- 1 (*Can, could* and *may* are all possible.)  
 1 Can I borrow your calculator?  
 2 May I join you?  
 3 Could I look at your notes?
- 2 1 You can have a picnic.  
 2 You can't drop litter.  
 3 You can turn left.  
 4 You can't play ball games/football.  
 5 You can't smoke.
- 3 1 I wasn't allowed to have  
 2 we're/we are allowed to have  
 3 we're/we are allowed to do  
 4 we'll/we will be allowed to hold
- 4 1 Am I allowed to 4 Am I allowed to  
 2 May I 5 May I  
 3 Am I allowed to

### Unit 46

- 1 (*May* and *might* are both possible.)  
 1 she might be 4 She may be having  
 2 She may be 5 You might find  
 3 She might be sitting 6 She might know
- 2 1 He may/might win.  
 2 I may/might have one.  
 3 We may/might get one.  
 4 She may/might be late.  
 5 They may/might be visiting me.
- 3 1 mightn't 4 couldn't  
 2 mightn't 5 mightn't  
 3 couldn't
- 4 1 can't 4 can't  
 2 must 5 might  
 3 might 6 must

### Unit 47

- 1 1 I had to pay, did you have to pay  
 2 You have to slam, You'll have to fix  
 3 do you have to take, I'll have to take  
 4 We had to move, We didn't have to look, We've/We  
 have had to do  
 5 has to start, does he have to get
- 2 1 You must get to work on time.  
 2 has to keep his dog under control.  
 3 You must listen carefully.  
 4 visitors have to report to the security officer.
- 3 1 must 5 have to  
 2 has to 6 must  
 3 have to 7 must  
 4 must

### Unit 48

- 1 1 must, mustn't, needn't  
 2 mustn't, must  
 3 mustn't, needn't  
 4 mustn't, must, needn't
- 2 1 didn't have to wait ages to cross the road.  
 2 don't have to work long hours.  
 3 doesn't have to work in a factory.  
 4 didn't have to lock their doors.  
 5 don't have to wash their clothes by hand.
- 3 1 we didn't need to borrow any money.  
 2 I needn't have bothered.  
 3 We needn't have left/We didn't need to leave so  
 early.  
 4 I didn't need to pay to go in.  
 5 you needn't have tipped/you didn't need to tip the  
 waiter.

### Unit 49

- 1 1 shouldn't 4 shouldn't  
2 ought 5 should  
3 should 6 oughtn't
- 2 1 We'd better wait (for Rachel).  
2 You'd better lock it/lock your bike.  
3 I'd better tidy my room.  
4 You'd better not drive/We'd better not go too fast.  
5 We'd better do some revision.
- 3 1 I'm/I am supposed to take two before meals.  
2 They're/They are supposed to report to the police.  
3 You're/You are supposed to stand in a queue.  
4 They aren't supposed to watch it.
- 4 1 We had/We'd better hurry. (Also possible: We should hurry./We ought to hurry.)  
2 We had/We'd better not be OR We oughtn't to be/We shouldn't be  
3 should arrive/ought to arrive  
4 You shouldn't take/You oughtn't to take  
5 We aren't supposed to get

### Unit 50

- 1 1 Can I have a fork, please?  
2 Could I have a towel, please?  
3 Would you mind answering the phone?
- 2 1 must 5 Can/Could  
2 have 6 Would  
3 like 7 wonder  
4 want 8 Can/Could
- 3 1 Can I have a receipt, please?/Can you give me a receipt, please?  
2 Could you tell me the time, please?  
3 Can you help me, please?  
4 Could I have a bag, please?/Could you give me a bag, please?  
5 Would you mind clearing a space (on the table), please?  
6 Could I speak to the manager, please?

### Unit 51

- 1 1 Shall we stop for a minute?  
2 Would you like a game?  
3 I'll post that letter for you.
- 2 1 Shall 4 Would  
2 Shall 5 Will  
3 could 6 Would

- 3 1 Would you like a cup of tea? OR Will/Won't you have a cup of tea?  
2 What shall/can/should I say in my letter?  
3 Let's have/We could have a cup of coffee, OR Shall we have a cup of coffee?  
4 I'll/I can walk home with you. OR Shall/Can I walk home with you?  
5 Would you like to visit me one weekend? (Also possible: Will/Won't you visit me one weekend?)

### Unit 52

- 1 1 will 5 would  
2 won't 6 wouldn't  
3 would 7 would  
4 will
- 2 1 will help 5 would like  
2 wouldn't let 6 wouldn't open  
3 will give 7 won't stand  
4 won't go
- 3 1 Shall we go to the swimming-pool?  
2 I won't take any risks.  
3 I'd/I would like a shower (, please).  
4 You shouldn't decide in a hurry.  
5 (I think) the world will end in the year 3000.

### Unit 53

- 1 1 b) 2 a) 3 b)
- 2 1 They shouldn't have left/oughtn't to have left litter everywhere.  
2 She should say/ought to say hello to people.  
3 He shouldn't have been/oughtn't to have been late for the interview.  
4 She should have looked./She ought to have looked.
- 3 1 he shouldn't have left  
2 might have taken  
3 You must have been  
4 he can't have rung
- 4 1 someone must have posted it.  
2 she may/might not have heard the alarm.  
3 he shouldn't have driven/oughtn't to have driven at 100 miles an hour/so fast.  
4 He can't/couldn't have failed the exam.

### Unit 54

- 1 1 Dinner is being served.  
2 Some houses are being built.  
3 The seals are being fed.  
4 A flag is being raised.
- 2 1 is owned 4 hadn't been looked  
2 was being used 5 has been done  
3 was bought 6 is used



- 3 1 will be done/are going to be done  
 2 will ... be called  
 3 can't be bought  
 4 should be sold

- 4 1 got hurt 3 get broken  
 2 get lost 4 got divorced

### Unit 55

- 1 1 swept 6 were blocked  
 2 burst 7 were brought  
 3 were rescued 8 is being done  
 4 received 9 said  
 5 reached

- 2 1 my brother 4 the alarm  
 2 The water 5 The guide  
 3 terrorists 6 The dog

- 3 1 was won by Claude Jennings.  
 2 did a parachute jump last week.  
 3 been attacked by a bull.  
 4 being built.  
 5 likes Jessica.  
 6 been thrown away.  
 7 been kidnapped by Martians.  
 8 was seen by five people.

### Unit 56

- 1 1 was taken  
 2 was done  
 3 was interviewed by a very nice young police officer  
 4 fingerprints were found (by detectives)  
 5 burglar was identified (by the police computer).  
 6 has been arrested  
 7 (he) is being questioned  
 8 jewellery hasn't been found
- 2 1 didn't produce many cars for sale.  
 2 production was started by a German called Karl Benz.  
 3 is now seen as the father of the motor car.
- 3 1 People should use them/bicycles for short journeys.  
 2 someone has discovered a new source of energy?  
 3 they're/they are going to knock it down/knock down this building.  
 4 you shouldn't keep them/eggs in a freezer.  
 5 people put it/litter in the bin?

### Unit 57

- 1 1 New employees are given special training.  
 2 Extra payments are given to staff who perform well, j  
 3 Most employees are offered company shares.  
 4 All Zedco staff are allowed six weeks' holiday.  
 5 A full salary is paid to women who leave to have children.

- 2 1 expected that the soap opera 'Round the Corner' will end next year.  
 2 It is supposed that the footballer Wayne Johnson is earning £10 million a year.  
 3 It is believed that the Prime Minister and his wife have separated.

- 3 1 is expected to end next year.  
 2 The footballer Wayne Johnson is supposed to be earning £10 million a year.  
 3 The Prime Minister and his wife are believed to have separated.

### Unit 58

- 1 1 had his car repaired.  
 2 is having her photo taken.  
 3 had his windows cleaned.  
 4 is having her eyes tested.
- 2 1 David (has) had his arm bandaged.  
 2 Daniel is going to have his tooth filled.  
 3 Laura is having her photos developed.
- 3 1 did you get your arm bandaged, David?  
 2 did you get your tooth filled, Daniel?  
 3 did you get your photos developed, Laura?
- 4 1 Tom had his car stolen from outside his house.  
 2 Rita had her rent increased by ten per cent.  
 3 David has had his electricity cut off.

### Unit 59

- 1 1 He is afraid of being sent away.  
 2 He doesn't want to be misunderstood.  
 3 He hopes to be offered a job.  
 4 He doesn't mind being paid low wages at first.  
 5 He is willing to be re-trained.  
 6 He would like to be given a chance.
- 2 1 being used 4 to give  
 2 working 5 to be invited  
 3 to be treated 6 being taken
- 3 1 to write 6 to finish  
 2 to be tidied 7 missing  
 3 Hoovering/to be 8 to be handed  
 hoovered 9 to be  
 4 to do 10 being told  
 5 ironing/to be ironed

### Unit 60

- 1 1 Trevor promised to put up the shelves/to put the shelves up (soon).  
 2 Claire decided to buy both the dresses.  
 3 Melanie offered to cook the meal.  
 4 Tom threatened to shoot Nick's dog/the dog.

- 2 1 They seem to believe  
2 it seems to have improved  
3 She doesn't seem to like  
4 He seems to be working  
5 He doesn't seem to have made  
(Also possible: He seems not to have made)
- 3 1 to hang 4 to invite  
2 to come 5 to take  
3 to be having 6 to have left

### Unit 61

- 1 1 I've/I have given up trying, OR I gave up trying.  
2 I can't imagine being  
3 I enjoy watching it on TV.  
4 suggested having a party.
- 2 1 can't stand lying  
2 couldn't/can't resist having  
3 couldn't face doing  
4 can't help feeling
- 3 1 trying 5 getting  
2 walking 6 changing  
3 ringing 7 missing  
4 waiting 8 discussing

### Unit 62

- 1 1 to get 6 to go  
2 to leave 7 to hire  
3 staying 8 driving  
4 sitting 9 to spend  
5 touring 10 taking
- 2 1 taking 6 to repair  
2 losing 7 waiting  
3 to insist 8 to have  
4 arguing 9 to accept  
5 to be 10 saying
- 3 1 I don't mind asking to see the manager.  
2 Matthew admitted promising to go to Scotland.  
3 the band happened to finish playing.

### Unit 63

- 1 1 I'd like to buy this tin.  
2 I like driving this car.  
3 I'd like to see the manager.  
4 I like chasing rabbits.
- 2 1 he loves watching/to watch  
2 I wouldn't like to work  
3 I'd like to see  
4 I'd prefer to come/go  
5 I hate queuing  
6 He doesn't like cooking  
7 I'd love to fly  
8 I like to have

- 3 1 to drive/driving 3 to go/going  
2 to make 4 to search

### Unit 64

- 1 1 mentioning 5 to lock  
2 agreeing 6 looking  
3 to call 7 to look  
4 to lock
- 2 1 running 6 to tell  
2 to make 7 to disappoint  
3 spending 8 phoning  
4 watching 9 to explain  
5 to work 10 going
- 3 1 Harriet didn't even try to move the piano.  
2 Mike will never forget seeing a spaceship.  
3 The walls need painting.  
4 Natasha didn't mean to be unkind to Jessica.  
5 Andrew went on studying through the night.  
6 Mark stopped to make a phone call.

### Unit 65

- 1 1 Guy invited Kitty to come on his chat show.  
2 Sarah reminded Mark to get the theatre tickets.  
3 The dentist told Daniel to give up eating sweets.  
4 The police ordered the gunman to come out with his hands up.
- 2 1 don't want her to do a parachute jump  
2 doesn't want him to fall in love with her  
3 would like/'d like her to go (on holiday) with them
- 3 1 The police must stop the suspects leaving the country.  
2 The President didn't expect Congress to oppose him.  
3 The terrorists forced the hostages to lie down.  
4 The government doesn't mind the pound falling in value.
- 4 1 to travel 3 to use  
2 buying 4 to take

### Unit 66

- 1 1 He can't think what to say.  
2 They're not sure/They aren't sure where to go.  
3 She doesn't know how to stop.
- 2 1 what to expect 4 what to do  
2 where to go 5 who to contact  
3 how to find
- 3 1 whether to do  
2 how much (money) to spend  
3 whether to join  
4 which route to take  
5 which (lottery numbers) to choose